

АННОТАЦИИ И КЛЮЧЕВЫЕ СЛОВА

Журнал «Криминологический журнал» №3, 2018. (англ.яз)

PROBLEMS OF PREVENTION OF CRIMES IN THE SPHERE OF ILLEGAL TRAFFICKING OF WEAPONS

T. N. Bunakova,

Abstract. This article discusses issues related to the prevention of crimes in the sphere of illicit arms trafficking, identifies the causes of crime of this type, the factors affecting its state and dynamics. An analysis of general and special measures aimed at combating crimes in the sphere of illicit arms trafficking was carried out.

Key words: weapons, illicit arms trafficking, causes of crime, general social warning, special preventive measures, responsibility for arms trafficking.

THE INDIVIDUAL ELEMENTS OF THE OPERATIONAL-INVESTIGATION CHARACTERISTICS OF CRIMES CONNECTED WITH ILLEGAL MIGRATION OF FOREIGN CITIZENS.

M. I. Venidiktov,

Abstract. The article deals with the criminal-legal, criminological, criminalistic characteristics of illegal migration. The author touches upon topical issues related to the operational-investigative side of its content. It is important to note that the author pays attention to the key aspects of various characteristics, realizing the interpretation of some aspects from his scientific point of view.

Key words: migration, foreign citizen, operational-investigative activity, operational-investigative characteristics.

Questions about the possibility of appointment of video examination of digital video recordings obtained from video recorders, to establish the circumstances of traffic accidents

V. A. Evdokimova, V. G. Bulgakov,

Abstract: The conduct of forensic studies and the provision of written opinions on them is of great importance in the investigation of crimes. To establish the circumstances of road accidents in all cases, there is a need to appoint a certain number of forensic examinations. This article discusses the possibility of solving the problem of establishing the circumstances of a traffic accident in the production of video expertise in expert institutions.

Keywords: video examination, digital video recording, video recorder, traffic accident, forensic examination.

SOCIAL CONDITIONALITY OF CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONDUCT TO SUICIDITY

A.A. MAKAROVA,

Abstract. The article reveals the features of the phenomenon of «bringing to suicide». The relevance of the topic lies in the fact that the public danger of bringing to suicide is rapidly increasing. Various statistics indicate an increase in the number of suicides committed on the territory of the Russian Federation. Today, cases of bringing minors to suicide by using various social networks present a particular threat. Based on the study of this phenomenon and its criminal legal assessment, the author argues the social significance and legal validity of the criminalization of bringing to suicide.

Keywords: social conditionality; suicide; bringing to suicide; criminalization; public danger; prevalence; criminal liability.

On the issue of the legal nature of procedural interest in criminal proceedings

D. O. Mamontova,

Abstract. In the article, the author considers the category of “procedural interest”, clarifying that within the framework of criminal procedural science, the study of the legal nature of this phenomenon is highly relevant due to the lack of argues-based approaches to its study. It also provides a rationale that the nature of the procedural interests of individual participants in criminal proceedings is different. The author offers his own definition of the concept of “procedural interest”, taking into account the legal positions existing in the criminal procedure science.

Keywords: procedural interest; legal interest; victim; witness; material interest; investigator; procedural functions; criminal proceedings.

PRIORITY DIRECTIONS OF STATES COOPERATION IN COUNTERACTION TO CRIMES IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES

A.I. MYSINA,

Abstract. The article reveals the qualities of states cooperation in counteracting crimes in the field of information technologies at a universal level. The novelty of the research lies in the fact that, based on an analysis of modern trends in the development of transnational interaction, joint intergovernmental projects and operations, the author identifies priority areas for the development of universal cooperation mechanisms of states in counteracting crimes in this field.

Keywords: crimes in the field of information technology, interstate cooperation, transnational character, universal cooperation mechanisms, specialized international organizations.

MODERN METHODS OF FIXATION AND WITHDRAWAL OF TRACES OF MOTION AS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF IDENTIFICATION

I. O. Nesmiyanova,

Abstract. the article deals with topical issues of application of modern technologies, digitalization of forensic technology, the possibility of three-dimensional scanning of traccological objects, an example of the use and the principle of operation of 3D-scanner "Forencis", a comparative characteristic of the traditional method of removal and 3D-scanning.

Keywords: Criminology, forensic examination, 3D scanning, three-dimensional image, digital photography, identification, identification feature.

FORENSIC RESEARCH OF THE PERSONS OF THE CAUCASIAN TYPE: OPPORTUNITIES AND PROSPECTS

N. E. Salgansky,

Abstract. Currently, a significant number of high-profile crimes in Russia are committed by so-called Caucasian-type persons. Accordingly, law enforcement officials often face the task of identifying this category of citizens. This article will discuss the current achievements of habitoscopy in the study of Caucasian-type individuals and the application of the knowledge gained to both procedural and non-procedural identification of an individual.

Key words: habitoscopy, portrait examination, identikit, personal identification, Caucasian type, Balkan-Caucasian minor race.

SOME ISSUES ASSOCIATED WITH THE TRAFFICKING OF METALLY WEAPONS

A. V. SUMINA,

Abstract. The article discusses some legal issues related to the circulation (regulation) of throwing weapons, in particular, bows and crossbows, taking into account new types of tips for arrows prohibited by the legislation of the Russian Federation. The necessity of introducing changes to the GOST standards of bows and crossbows, the legislation "On Weapons", their circulation, storage, as well as amendments and legislation "On Hunting" is substantiated.

Keywords: bows, crossbows, arrowheads, throwing weapons, hunting, legislation.

ATHLETE – VICTIM OR ACCOMPLICE IN THE VIOLATION OF ANTI-DOPING LEGISLATION

K. I. Khinevich,

Abstract. In this article, the author considers the controversial issue of the status of the athlete after the amendments to the criminal law regarding the use of substances and (or) methods prohibited for use in sports.

Key words: criminology, doping, World anti-doping Agency, accessory, victim, criminal liability for inducing an athlete to doping.

