

Аннотации и ключевые слова

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DEFENSE OF OSOVETS FORTRESS DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR

S. M. Belozertsev, V. D. Kruk,

Abstract. The defense of the Osovets fortress is one of the main examples of the heroism of Russian soldiers. In our time, the topic of the First World War is very little studied, unfortunately this omission was made by order of the government of the USSR, because the Bolsheviks did not like to remember the war that Russia lost precisely because of the revolution and revived Bolshevism. In modern times, historians have begun to pay more attention to this topic, because it was the First World War that was the beginning of the emergence of positional wars, wars of attrition, wars in which there is no place for honor, wars in which the most inhumane weapons were used.

Keywords: Osovets, defensive structures, attack of the dead, weapons.

MIGRATION, EXPANSION, ISOLATION FROM TURKEY TO FRANCE

V. D. Samoylov,

Abstract. The phenomena of «migration» and «expansion» with the identity of their rhymed sound, are presented as modern identities in terms of place and role, both at the geopolitical level and at the level of political efforts of the most developed countries in establishing world order. In this regard, migration and expansion are related in the main categories, including time, space, probability and consistency of their spheres of life and activities of people, societies and States, and are also associated with national projects Roads, Demography, Education, Science, etc.

Keywords: migration, expansion, isolation, Turkey, France.

INFLUENCE OF PARTY SYSTEMS ON THE NATIONAL MODEL ELECTORAL SYSTEM (COMPARATIVE LEGAL ANALYSIS)

V. I. Chervonyuk, N. D. Eriashvili, I. S. Nazarova,

Abstract. The article examines the processes of mutual influence of electoral and party systems on each other, the natural trends and contradictions that develop in this process, the role of legislative regulation in these processes, the influence of large political parties on the choice of the type of electoral systems. Attention is drawn to the dependence that manifests itself in modern conditions between the emerging type of interaction between the electoral and party systems and the resulting form of state government. Thus, the emergence of a semi-parliamentary form of government is crucially due to these processes.

Keywords: electoral-party system, polynomial electoral system, Imperialist method, influence of the electoral system on the process of party creation, electoral power, constitutional structure, constitutional model of public power organization, semi-parliamentary form of government.

PROTECTING INTELLECTUAL RIGHTS IN THE DIGITAL AGE

L. V. Shcherbacheva,

Abstract. The conducted research allows us to conclude that often the subject of the proceedings is a technology that is not mentioned in the Russian legislation, but at the same time exists and is actively used in the digital environment. This article notes that a person who owns intellectual property, in particular, cannot be denied judicial protection of his intellectual rights.

Keywords: intellectual property Rights Court (IPC), digital technologies, copyright objects, intellectual property, trademark, exclusive rights, legal protection.

PREVENTION OF THEFT AND FRAUD COMMITTED USING INFORMATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES

A. A. Baranov, E. A. Solomatina,

Abstract. The article considers and analyzes the indicators of modern crime related to the topic of the article; reveals the main ways of committing thefts and frauds committed using information and telecommunications technologies, and gives recommendations for the prevention of crimes.

Keywords: crime prevention, methods of theft, theft, fraud, crime indicators, information and telecommunications technologies.

CRIMINAL LEGAL CHARACTERISTIC OF PROVOCATION OF BRIBE OR COMMERCIAL BRIBE

A. A. Burmistrova, R. B. Osokin,

Abstract. In this article, on the basis of a comparative legal study, the current problems of regulating the grounds for bringing to justice for provoking a bribe or commercial bribery in accordance with the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation are highlighted and considered. The author comes to the conclusion that it is necessary to further improve the criminal legislation of the Russian Federation in terms of regulating the grounds for bringing persons to criminal responsibility for provoking a bribe or commercial bribery, and formulates his proposals for improvement in this area.

Keywords: crimes against justice, criminal liability, provocation of a bribe, provocation of commercial bribery.

COMMITTING THEFT FROM BANK ACCOUNTS: LEGAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE CRIMINAL'S PERSONALITY

A. A. Kiktenko, Yu. V. Chumanov,

Abstract. The article analyzes the problem of criminal liability for theft from bank accounts. The authors substantiate the psychological analysis of the personality of the criminal who committed this act. It is noted that the data on the identity of the considered category of criminals is a mandatory component of the subject of proof in a criminal case. A criminological and psychological analysis of the main

determinants of a criminal's decision to commit theft from bank accounts is carried out.

Keywords: theft, bank account, psychological analysis, criminological aspect, criminal personality.

CRIMINOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CRIMES AGAINST SEXUAL INTEGRITY AND SEXUAL FREEDOM OF PERSON

E. V. Mikhailova,

Abstract. Crimes against the sexual integrity and sexual freedom of the individual are acts that grossly infringe on the established order of sexual relations in the world and the key foundations of sexual morality. The article examines the general state, structure and dynamics of crimes against sexual integrity and sexual freedom. The article presents the characteristics of the personality of the criminal who committed a sexual crime, based on data on the number of convicts under Articles 131–135 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation for the first half of 2020. The authors draw conclusions about the causes and conditions of such crimes in order to develop effective measures to prevent them.

Keywords: crimes against sexual integrity and sexual freedom of the individual, non-compliance with sexual freedom and sexual integrity, latent offenses, violent acts, victim of crime, minors.

SOME ASPECTS OF COUNTERING CRIMES COMMITTED IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION SECURITY BY PERSONS HELD IN PENITENTIARY INSTITUTIONS

A. A. Nikonorov, E. P. Polyanskaya,

Abstract. The article considers the most effective measures to combat crimes committed by convicts through the use of means of communication, as well as the main reasons why what is happening becomes possible. The article contains an analysis of these measures and suggestions for their improvement.

Keywords: combating crime; information and telecommunications technologies; correctional institutions; fraud; measures; places of imprisonment.

POWER SUPPORT DIVISIONS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION IN COUNTERING CRIMES RELATED TO TRAFFICKING IN NARCOTIC DRUGS AND THEIR PRECURSORS

A. L. Vostroknutov, V. V. Zykov,

Abstract. This article describes the background and basic methods of organization of activity of special purpose law enforcement agencies of the interior Ministry to combat crimes related to trafficking in narcotic drugs and their precursors.

Keywords: force support, special operation, prerequisites for the creation, functions and tasks of units to counter crimes related to the trafficking of narcotic drugs and their precursors, special purpose units «Grom» of the Ministry of internal Affairs of Russia.

«ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOR» IN THE CONTEXT OF THE PROCEDURE FOR DECLARING AN OFFICIAL WARNING (WARNING) ABOUT THE INADMISSIBILITY OF CONTINUING ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOR: ISSUES OF LEGISLATIVE IMPROVEMENT OF THE CONCEPT

V. V. Kramskoy, R. B. Osokin, Yu. V. Truntsevskiy,

Abstract. This article critically examines the concept of «anti-social behavior» used in the federal law «On the Fundamentals of the system of crime Prevention in the Russian Federation», the narrowness of the formulated content of which leads to a limitation of the administrative and legal potential of the impact, in particular, of police officers, on persons prone to committing administrative offenses and crimes. The problem, according to the author, is that the legal concept of «anti-social behavior» does not cover such a possible form of its manifestation as inaction, which may cause difficulties in law enforcement practice with the announcement by authorized persons of an official warning (warning) about the inadmissibility of continuing anti-social behavior. At the same time, committing antisocial behavior in the form of inaction is quite real.

Keywords: crime, prevention, anti-social behavior.

SOME PROBLEMS OF FUNCTIONING OF THE CLASSES OF THE MIA OF RUSSIA IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

I. N. Serebrennikov, S. N. Groshev,

Abstract. Currently various classes are becoming increasingly popular in secondary educational institutions, which are aimed not only at increasing the level of patriotic education of students, but also at professional orientation. Most often, these are classes of law enforcement agencies of the Russian Federation. However, in the course of their functioning, there are various problems that need to be solved in order for the original idea to acquire its meaning. In this scientific article, on the example of classes of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, existing problems were analyzed and their ideas were proposed to solve these problems.

Keywords: educational institutions, Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, training; education, patriotism, vocational guidance, problems.

MAIN AREAS OF COMBATING CORRUPTION-RELATED CRIMES (BASED ON MATERIALS FROM THE NORTH-WEST REGION)

V. G. Trifonov, A. A. Smolyakov, O. V. Gavrilova,

Abstract. The article considers an actual problem concerning the problem of corruption in our country. It is shown that the activation of work in this direction is associated with a significant increase in detected crimes. Current examples of recent corruption crimes committed in St. Petersburg and the Leningrad Region are given.

Keywords: corruption, criminal case, corruption crimes, receiving a bribe, giving a bribe, law enforcement agencies.

INSPECTION OF THE CRIME SCENE IN THE CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS OF THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

Pham Long Hai,

Abstract. The article examines the purpose of the inspection of the scene in the criminal process of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam for the disclosure and investigation of the crime, as well as the participants in this investigative action and some problems related to the criminal procedure legislation in this area.

Keywords: inspection, crime scene, legislation, Code, Vietnam.

INSTITUTE OF AN OFFICIAL WARNING AS A FORM OF PREVENTIVE ACTION APPLIED BY EXECUTIVE AUTHORITIES

M. V. Bondarenko,

Abstract. In practical terms, the issue of declaring an official warning about the inadmissibility of actions that create conditions for the commission of offenses, or the inadmissibility of continuing anti-social behavior by executive authorities, causes some difficulties today. The article gives a detailed analysis of the concept of official warnings, the content of antisocial behavior as a threat to commit crimes and administrative offences defined grounds the ads warnings, set categories of officials of the Executive authorities with the authority to carry out this type of prevention activities.

Keywords: official warning, offense, anti-social behavior, crime, socially dangerous act, individual preventive measures, protection of rights and legitimate interests.

ON TOPICAL ISSUES OF APPLICATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE LEGISLATION AND MODERN TECHNOLOGICAL SOLUTIONS IN PREVENTION AND PREVENTION OF OFFENSES IN THE SPHERE OF ILLEGAL USE OF INDIVIDUAL DEPOSITION MEANS OF INDIVIDUAL SPECIFICATION

V. A. Vovk, A. O. Gorlov,

Abstract. This article examines the most pressing issues related to the sale and distribution of alcoholic and alcohol-containing products; the criminological characteristic of offenses in the sphere of illegal use of means of individualization of alcoholic beverages is given; the main ways of administrative and legal prevention and suppression of the indicated offenses are determined.

Keywords: alcohol, individualization of goods, intellectual rights, counterfeit, trademark.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND ITS ROLE IN THE INFLUENCE OF MIGRATION POLICY AND MIGRATION LAW IN RUSSIA

E. Yu. Zinchenko, V. I. Zabavka, E. N. Khazov,

Abstract. The article examines the specific features of the Russian migration policy related to its conceptual legal foundations, as well as their correlation with the fundamental principles of migration law. It is emphasized that today migration policy in the world is becoming not only a component of social policy, but also a broader reflection of the cultural code, civilizational identity, historical traditions and current trends in the sphere of the globalization agenda.

Keywords: migration and legal policy, external migration, internal migration, combating migrant crime, the concept of the state migration policy of the Russian Federation.

ON THE ISSUE OF THE ACTIVITIES OF ECONOMIC CRIME PREVENTION ENTITIES

S. V. Kalinina,

Abstract. The article deals with the legal regulation of the activities of economic crime prevention entities, justifies that the prevention of crimes, including in the economic sphere, is the activities of state authorities aimed at preventing the commission of crimes by detecting and revealing them, eliminating the causes and conditions of crimes, providing preventive influence on persons with unlawful behavior.

Keywords: legal regulation, state policy, economic crime, subjects of prevention, public danger, crime prevention, ensuring the rule of law.

FEATURES OF BRINGING TO ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITY UNDER p. 2 OF art. 8.17 OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION FOR ILLEGAL TRANSPORTATION OF AQUATIC BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES

V. A. Kanaev,

Abstract. The article discusses the practice of bringing persons involved in the illegal transportation of aquatic biological resources (hereinafter — ABR) on the land territory of the Russian Federation to administrative responsibility. The content of the article is based on the analysis of judicial practice, regulatory legal acts of the Russian Federation governing relations in the field of mining explosives and the service experience of the inspectors of the FSB of Russia. This issue was not considered in scientific articles and works earlier, the practice that has arisen is unique today. The very idea and practice of attracting persons for the illegal transportation of ABR is not new, however, earlier these cases took place when committing offenses in the Territorial Sea of the Russian Federation (hereinafter — RF TM), Internal sea waters of the Russian Federation (hereinafter — ISW of RF), the Open Sea and other water objects. The practice of bringing to administrative responsibility under p. 2 of art. 8.17 of the Code of Administrative Offenses of the Russian Federation for illegal transportation across the land territory of the Russian Federation was absent. The purpose of the work is to reveal the features of attracting persons for the illegal transportation of ABR across the land territory of the Russian Federation and to expand its use. This work can be useful for the inspectors of the FSB of Russia, employees of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia, the inspectors of the Federal Agency for Fisheries, as well as for the teaching staff of departmental educational institutions.

Keywords: illegal transportation, land territory, administrative responsibility, aquatic biological resources, Federal Security Service.

TARGETED TRAINING AS A PRIORITY AREA OF RECRUITMENT OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES

S. V. Lanin, M. P. Apukhtin,

Abstract. In this article, the author pays attention to the implementation of professional training of employees of internal affairs bodies. The emphasis is placed on the application of the competence-based approach, and the technologies of training implementation are analyzed. The legal conditions for concluding a training contract are considered.

Keywords: professional training, targeted training, internal affairs bodies.

SOCIO-CULTURAL MOBILIZATION AND LEGAL AWARENESS: PHILOSOPHICAL AND CRIMINOLOGICAL ASPECTS

V. Yu. Belskiy, A. L. Zolkin,

Abstract. The article is devoted to understanding the significance of the phenomenon of social mobilization in the development of Russian civilizations. The analysis is based on both historical and modern scientific research. The role of education as a system mechanism for reproducing the cultural meanings of Russian civilization is considered.

Keywords: civilization, politics, geopolitical challenges, education, civilizational identity, social system.

FORMATION OF THE MORAL SELF-CONSCIOUSNESS OF YOUNG PEOPLE AS THE CORNERSTONE OF THE MORAL HEALTH OF THE NATION

I. E. Gorbacheva,

Abstract. This article argues for the urgent need for a moral reform of the mass self-consciousness of young people on a national basis in close connection with universal values. Emphasis is placed on the need for patriotic propaganda to

strengthen the spirit of a single state, its ontological foundations. The importance of strengthening the foundation for national identity, which is based on the younger generation of Russians, is reflected. The article shows the urgent need to strengthen the moral foundations as the basis of the legal and social state for the prosperity of Russian society.

Keywords: obligatoriness of spiritual values, moral improvement, national self-consciousness, high patriotic consciousness, moral consciousness, moral behavior, professional ethics, Russian mentality, national pride.

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SPIRITUAL AND THE SOUL IN PSYCHOLOGY AND THE RELIGIOUS TRADITION OF CHRISTIANITY

N.V. Nikolaeva,

Abstract. The article examines the problem of incompatibility of psychological and religious-anthropological interpretations of the categories of «body», «soul» and «spirit», certain aspects of the empirical study of the soul and body, personality, within the psychological and christian-anthropological approaches. The bases of contradictions and the possibility of comparison are revealed.

Keywords: personality, body, soul, spirit, soul immortality, morality, spirituality.

ON THE INFLUENCE OF THE PECULIARITIES OF PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY ON THE PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT OF EMPLOYEES OF THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES OF CERTAIN OFFICIAL CATEGORIES

M. A. Vershinin,

Abstract. The article deals with the problematic issues of the influence of the features of professional activity of employees of staff and personnel divisions of the internal affairs bodies on their physical development.

Keywords: professional activity, physical development, employees of internal affairs bodies, staff and personnel divisions, motor activity.

CORRUPTION IN PUBLIC PROCUREMENT AS A THREAT TO THE ECONOMIC SECURITY OF THE STATE

N. M. Boboshko,

Abstract. The main purpose of Federal Law No. 44-FZ «On the contract system in the procurement of goods, works, and services for State and Municipal needs» is to ensure transparency of the procurement process and to combat corruption. This article examines the main corruption schemes, the main reasons for the spread of corruption in the implementation of public procurement, as well as the main types of damage to the state and society.

Keywords: economic security, public procurement, state budget, corruption.

FEATURES OF DOCUMENTAL RESEARCH BY SPECIALISTS-AUDITORS IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF art. 160 OF THE CRIMINAL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION «ASSIGNMENT AND WASTE»

S. A. Konovalenko, M. N. Trofimov,

Abstract. In research, the authors' team attempted to systematize the features of conducting documentary studies and audits of the financial and economic activities of economic entities by specialized units that are part of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Russian Federation to determine and confirm the economic damage caused to an economic entity by accountable persons within the framework of the implementation of the materials of arti. 160 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation «Assignment and waste». The paper presents a typical algorithm of documentary research conducted in the framework of operational support of criminal cases under art. 160 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation «Assignment and waste», discusses the problems of documentary research and ways to solve them.

Keywords: damage assessment, documentary research, certificate of document research.

TOPICAL ISSUES OF THE ACTIVITIES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES TO COUNTERACT LEGALIZATION (LAUNDERING) CASH FLOW

A. S. Loshakov, M. V. Bratko,

Abstract. The article gives the concept of money laundering, considers the criminal-legal aspect of art. 174 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation «Legalization (laundering) of money or other property acquired by a person as a result of committing a crime», reveals the goals and methods of committing this crime, assesses the negative consequences for the state economy caused by this crime, analyzes the activities of the internal affairs bodies to counter money laundering, and suggests ways to improve the activities of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia to counter legalization.

Keywords: economic security, criminal activity, financial transactions, legalization (laundering) of income, purposes of money laundering, methods of detection, internal affairs bodies, directions of counteraction.

SEPARATE ASPECTS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES OF CUSTOMS BODIES

A. V. Orlov, Victoriya Yu. Selezneva,

Abstract. In the article, the authors consider certain aspects of the implementation of law enforcement activities by the customs authorities of the FCS of Russia. The paper notes the factors that reduce the efficiency of the work of customs authorities in countering crimes committed by subjects of foreign economic activity, as well as the assumption that the development and implementation of a strategy and tactics of systemic counteraction to criminal manifestations in foreign economic activity, taking into account the coordination of efforts of all law enforcement agencies and ensuring their interaction can reduce their negative influence on the development of the economy and ensuring the economic security of the state.

Keywords: law enforcement agencies, foreign economic activity, law enforcement, FCS of Russia, customs regulation.

THE IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY

L. Ya. Smirnova,

Abstract. This article discusses the current issues of the impact of globalization on the national economy, as the processes of globalization significantly affect the development of international economic relations, including financial relations. A theoretical analysis of this contradictory process is carried out, its positive and negative sides are highlighted.

Keywords: globalization, process, interrelation, contradiction, spheres of social life, world economy, transformation, political, cultural and economic unification, transnationality, global space, international organizations, global problems.

SOCIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL DETERMINANTS OF MANIFESTATIONS OF VICTIM BEHAVIOR OF ADOLESCENTS

A. R. Romanchenko, Research supervisor: E.A. Solomatina,

Abstract. Determination as a psychological category is understood as the causality of events and phenomena by external and internal factors (stimuli, stimuli). Biological and constitutional factors are not determinants of juvenile delinquency, but become a kind of «favorable background» of personal deformation, which determines the propensity of motivational and behavioral mental formations of a teenager to negative external factors. Due to the interaction of internal constitutional factors and external adverse antisocial influences, in the absence of effective positive educational or preventive effects, negative personal characterological changes occur, which in turn determine the deformation of the motivational and behavioral spheres of a teenager. We argue that the key area that is subject to deformation and, therefore, determines the dissimilarity of delinquent adolescents with a tendency to violence is their social adaptation. In turn, the social isolation of violent juvenile offenders is caused by a combination of external (socio-psychological) and internal (individual psychological) factors, which together determine the extreme deformability of legal awareness.

Keywords: juvenile delinquents, behavior, violent crimes, individual psychological determinants.

THE MAIN PROBLEMS OF THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES' ACTIVITY IN CARRYING OUT INDIVIDUAL CRIME PREVENTION

D. A. Safronova, Research supervisor: K.E. Maraev,

Abstract. The article analyzes the main challenges of psychological work of the bodies of internal Affairs at carrying out of individual preventive maintenance of crimes. On the basis of the studied documents and statistical data, the causes of problems faced by employees of internal Affairs bodies in the implementation of preventive measures are identified, and ways to solve them are proposed.

Keywords: psychological work, internal Affairs bodies, personality, criminal, individual prevention, COVID-19 infection, society, psychological and pedagogical assistance, PD activities, minors.

CAUSES AND CONDITIONS FOR THE MANIFESTATION OF SUICIDE IN MINORS

O. A. Sidunova, Research supervisor: E.A. Solomatina,

Abstract. The article provides detailed information on what can lead a teenager to commit suicide, which will help prevent further tragedies. Particular attention to this problem was caused by statistics and an increase in the number of suicides among minors. The statistics of suicide in the RF has been studied. The reasons and conditions for the manifestation of suicide in minors, which can be quite complex, are considered, although suicide among minors was a rather rare phenomenon, but today suicide attempts at this age have increased significantly. Also proposed are ways to solve this problem, which will contribute to the decline in criminal activity.

Keywords: suicide in minors, suicidology, causes and conditions of suicides, suicidal behavior, suicidal attempts, the number of suicides.

HISTORY OF PREVENTION OF HOMELESSNESS AND NEGLECT OF MINORS

O. A. Smirnova, Research supervisor: K.E. Maraev,

Abstract. The article considers the history of the formation of the system of prevention of homelessness and neglect of minors. The main elements of the system of prevention of homelessness and neglect of minors are defined. Based on the data obtained, measures are proposed to improve the system of prevention of homelessness and neglect of minors.

Keywords: homelessness for children, neglect, prevention, education.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND SPECIAL CRIMINOLOGICAL MEASURES TO PREVENT HOMICIDES COMMITTED BY MINORS IN SCHOOLS

D. A. Kharlamova, Research supervisor: K.E. Maraev,

Abstract. In the article, the author considers the General social and special criminological level of prevention of homicides committed by minors in educational organizations. The personality of a minor who is ready for violence is considered. The author highlights the main behavioral characteristics of this person. Two sets of measures that are necessary for the prevention of homicides in schools are proposed.

Keywords: crime, underage, school, prevention.